

Administration of Medication Policy

In supporting the health and wellbeing of children, the use of medications may be required for children at the Service. Any medication must be administered as prescribed by medical practitioners and first aid guidelines to ensure the continuing health, safety and wellbeing for the child.

National Quality Standard (NQS)

| Quality Area 2: Children's Health and Safety | | |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2.1.1 | Wellbeing and comfort | Each child's wellbeing and comfort is provided for, including appropriate opportunities to meet each child's needs for sleep, rest and relaxation |
| 2.1.2 | Health practices and procedures | Effective illness and injury management and hygiene practices are promoted and implemented. |
| 2.2 | Safety | Each child is protected |
| 2.2.1 | Supervision | At all times, reasonable precautions and adequate supervision ensure children are protected from harm and hazard |
| 2.2.2 | Incident and emergency management | Plans to effectively manage incidents and emergencies are developed in consultation with relevant authorities, practiced and implemented |

Education and Care Services National Regulations

| Children (Education and Care Services) National Law | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 90 | Medical conditions policy |
| 90 (1) (a) | The management of medical conditions, including asthma, diabetes or a diagnosis that a child is at risk of anaphylaxis |
| 91 | Medical conditions policy to be provided to parents |
| 92 | Medication record |
| 93 | Administration of medication |
| 94 | Exception to authorisation requirement - anaphylaxis or asthma emergency |
| 95 | Procedure for administration of medication |
| 136 | First Aid qualifications |
| 170 | Policies and procedures are to be followed |

Related Policies

Administration of First Aid Policy
Arrival and Departure Policy
Control of Infectious Disease Policy
Child Protection Policy
Code of Conduct Policy
Enrolment Policy

Epilepsy Policy
Family Communication Policy
Health & Safety Policy
Incident, Illness, Accident and Trauma Policy
Medical Conditions Policy
Privacy and Confidentiality Policy



Respect for Children Policy
Sick Children Policy

Supervision Policy
Work Health and Safety Policy

PURPOSE

To ensure all educators of the Service understand their liabilities and duty of care to meet each child's individual health care needs. To ensure all educators are informed of children diagnosed with a medical condition and strategies to support their individual needs. To ensure that all educators are specifically trained to be able to safely administer children's required medication with the written consent of the child's parent or guardian. Educators will follow this stringent procedure to promote the health and wellbeing of each child enrolled at the Service.

SCOPE

This policy applies to children, families, staff, management and visitors of the Service.

IMPLEMENTATION

Families requesting the administration of medication to their child will be required to follow the guidelines developed by the Service to ensure the safety of children and educators. The Service will follow legislative guidelines and adhere to the National Quality Standard to ensure the health of children, families and educators at all times.

For children with a diagnosed health care need, allergy or relevant medical condition a Medical Management Plan must be provided prior to enrolment and updated regularly. A Risk Minimisation Plan and Communication Plan must be developed in consultation with parents/guardians to ensure risks are minimized and strategies developed for minimizing any risk to the child. (See Medical Conditions Policy).

Management will ensure:

- Children with specific health care needs or medical conditions have a current medical management plan detailing prescribed medication and dosage by their medical practitioner.
- Medication is only administered by the Service with written authority signed by the child's parent or other responsible person named and authorized in the child's enrolment record to make decisions about the administration of medication [Regulation 92(3)(b)]
- Enrolment records for each child outline the details of persons permitted to authorise the administration of medication to the child.
- Medication is provided by the child's parents including the following guidelines –
 - The administration of any medication is authorised by a parent or guardian in writing.



- Medication is prescribed by a registered medical practitioner (with instructions either attached to the medication, or in written form from the medical practitioner.)
- Medication is from the original container/packaging
- Medication has the original label clearly showing the name of the child;
- Medication is before the expiry/use by date.
- The Administration of the Medication Record is completed for each child.
- A separate form must be completed for each medication if more than one is required.
- Any person delivering a child to the Service must not leave any type of medication in the child's bag or locker: Medication must be given directly to an educator for appropriate storage upon arrival.
- Written and verbal notifications are given to a parent or other family member of a child as soon as practicable if medication is administered to the child in an emergency when consent was either verbal or provided by medical practitioners.
- If medication is administered without authorisation in the event of an asthma or anaphylaxis emergency the parent of the child are notified as soon as practicable.
- If the incident presented imminent or severe risk to the health, safety and wellbeing of the child or if an ambulance was called in response to the emergency (not as a precaution) the regulatory authority will be notified within 24 hours of the incident.
- Reasonable steps are taken to ensure that medication records are maintained accurately.
- Medication records are kept in a secure and confidential manner and ensure the records are archived for the regulatory prescribed length of time following the child's departure from the Service.
- Children's privacy is maintained, working in conjunction with the Australian Privacy Principles (APP)
- Educators receive information about Medical Conditions and Administration of Medication Policies and other relevant health management policies during their induction.
- Educators, staff and volunteers have a clear understanding of children's individual health care needs, allergy or relevant medical condition as detailed in Medical Management Plans, Asthma or Anaphylaxis Action Plans.
- Written consent is requested from families on the enrolment form to administer emergency asthma or other emergency medication or treatment if required.
- Families are informed of the Service's medical and medication policies
- Safe practices are adhered to for the wellbeing of both the child and educators.



A Nominated Supervisor/ Responsible Person /Educators will:

- Not administer any medication without the written authorisation of a parent or person with authority – except in the case of an emergency, when the written consent on an enrolment form, verbal consent from an authorised person, a registered medical practitioner or medical emergency services will be acceptable if the parents cannot be contacted.
- Ensure medications are stored in the refrigerator in a labelled and locked medication container with the key kept in a separate location, inaccessible to children. For medications not requiring refrigeration, they will be stored in a labelled and locked medication container with the key kept inaccessible to children.
- Adrenaline auto injectors should be kept out of reach of children and stored in a cool dark place at room temperature. They must be readily available when required and **not** locked in a cupboard. A copy of the child's medical management plan should be stored with the adrenaline auto injector.
- Ensure that two educators administer and witness medications at all times. One of these educators must be a "Responsible Person" and must have approved First Aid qualifications in accordance with current legislation and regulations. Both educators are responsible for:
 - Checking the Administration of Medication Record completed by the parent/guardian,
 - Checking the prescription label for the child's name, the dosage of medication to be administered, the method of dosage/administration, and the use-by date.
 - Confirming that the correct child is receiving the medication.
 - Signing and dating the Administration of Medication Record.
 - Returning the medication back into the locked medication container.
- Follow hand-washing procedures before and after administering medication.
- Discuss any concerns or doubts about the safety of administering medications with management to ensure the safety of the child (checking if the child has any allergies to the medication being administered)
- Seek further information from the family, the prescribing doctor, or the Public Health Unit before administering medication if required
- Ensure that the instructions on the Medication Form are consistent with the doctor's instructions and the prescription label.
- That if there are inconsistencies, medication is not to be administered to the child
- Invite the family to request an English translation from the medical practitioner for any instructions written in a language other than English.
- Ensure that the Administration of Medication Record is completed and stored correctly including name and signature of witness, time and date
- If after several attempts of encouraging the child to take medication, but they still refuse, contact the parent or guardian. Educators cannot use restrictive practices to make a child take medication at any time.
- Observe the child post administration of medication to ensure there are no side effects



- Respond immediately and contact the parent/guardian for further advice if there are any unusual side effects from the medication.
- If a child is not breathing or having difficulty breathing following administration of any medication, the educator will contact emergency services on 000 immediately.

Families will:

- Provide management with accurate information about their child's health needs, medical conditions and medication requirements on the enrolment form.
- Provide the service with a Medical Management Plan prior to enrolment of their child if required.
- Develop a Risk Minimisation Plan for their child in collaboration with management and educators and medical practitioner for long-term medication plans.
- Notify educators, verbally when children are taking any short-term medications (at home).
- Complete and sign an Administration of Medication Record for their child requiring any medication whilst they are at the Service
- **For long term medication**
 - Families will provide an update (or verify currency of) Medical Management Plan quarterly or as the child's medication needs change. This would require a letter of some sort from the doctor outlining the medical plan, signed and dated with a phone number for any clarification needed.
 - All medication required to be taken at day care must be provided in webster packs only.
- Be requested to sign consent to use creams and lotions (list of items in the first aid kit provided at enrolment) should first aid treatment be required.
- Be required to keep prescribed medications in original containers with pharmacy labels. Please understand that medication will only be administered as directed by the medical practitioner and only to the child whom the medication has been prescribed for. Expired medications will not be administered.
- Adhere to our Service's Sick Children Policy and Control of Infectious Disease Policy.
- Keep children away from the Service while any symptoms of an illness remain.
- Keep children away from the Service for 24 hours from commencing antibiotics to ensure they have no side effects to the medication.
- NOT leave any medication in children's bags.
- Give any medication for their children to an educator who will provide the family with an Administration of Medication record to complete.
- Complete the Administration of Medication Record and the educator will sign to acknowledge the receipt of the medication.



Medications kept at the service

- Any medication, cream or lotion kept on the premises will be checked regularly for expiry dates.
- A list of first aid kit contents close to expiry or running low will be given to the Nominated Supervisor who will arrange for the purchase of replacement supplies.
- If a child's individual medication is due to expire or running low, the family will be notified by educators that replacement items are required.
- It is the family's responsibility to take home short-term medication (such as antibiotics) at the end of each day, and return it with the child as necessary.
- MEDICATION WILL NOT BE ADMINISTERED IF IT HAS PAST THE PRODUCT EXPIRY DATE.
- Families are required to complete a medication form for lotions to be administered. (Long-term medication form).

Emergency Administration of Medication

In the occurrence of an emergency and where the administration of medication must occur, the Service must attempt to receive verbal authorisation by a parent of the child named in the child's Enrolment Form who is authorised to consent to the administration of medication.

- If a parent of a child is unreachable, the Service will endeavor to obtain verbal authorisation from an emergency contact of the child named in the child's Enrolment Form, who is authorised to approve the administration of medication.
- If all the child's nominated contacts are non-contactable, the Service must contact a registered medical practitioner or emergency service on 000.
- In the event of an emergency and where the administration of medication must occur, written notice must be provided to a parent of the child or other emergency contact person listed on the child's Enrolment Form.

Emergency Involving Anaphylaxis or Asthma

- For anaphylaxis or asthma emergencies, medication/treatment will be administered to a child without authorisation, following the provided action plan provided by the parent/guardian. [National Asthma Council (NAC) or ASCIA]
- In the event of a child not known to have asthma or anaphylaxis and appears to be in severe respiratory distress, the emergency plans for first aid must be followed immediately.
 - An ambulance must be called immediately
 - Place child in a seated upright position
 - Give 4 separate puffs of a reliever medication (e.g. Ventolin) using a spacer if required.
 - Repeat every 4 minutes until the ambulance arrives.



- In the event of an anaphylaxis emergency where any of the following symptoms are present, an EpiPen must be administered.
 - Difficulty/noisy breathing
 - Swelling of the tongue
 - Swelling or tightness in throat
 - Difficulty talking
 - Wheeze or persistent cough
 - Persistent dizziness or collapse pale and floppy.

(Sydney Children's Hospitals Network – 2020)

The Service will contact the following as soon as practicably possible -

- Emergency Services
- A parent of the child
- The regulatory authority within 24 hours (if an ambulance was called).

The child will be comforted, reassured, and removed to a quiet area under the direct supervision of a suitably experienced and trained educator.

Source

- Australian Children's Education & Care Quality Authority. (2014).
- Australian society of clinical immunology and allergy. Ascia.
<https://www.allergy.org.au/hp/anaphylaxis/ascia-action-plan-for-anaphylaxis>
- Australian Government Department of Education, Skills and Employment. (2009) *Belonging, Being and Becoming: The Early Years Learning Framework for Australia*.
- Early Childhood Australia Code of Ethics. (2016).
- Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010. (Amended 2018).
- Education and Care Services National Regulations. (2011).
- Guide to the Education and Care Services National Law and the Education and Care Services National Regulations. (2017).
- Guide to the National Quality Framework. (2017). (Amended 2020).
- National Health and Medical Research Council. (2012). Staying healthy: Preventing infectious diseases in early childhood education and care services.
- NSW Department of Health - www.health.nsw.gov.au
- National Health and Medical Research Council - www.nhmrc.gov.au
- Revised National Quality Standard. (2018).
- The Sydney Children's Hospital Network (2020)



Review

| Policy Reviewed | Modifications | Next Review Date |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| April 2017 Aug 2017 | Minor modifications made to ensure compliance with regulations and maintain children's health and safety. Updated to meet the National Law and/or National Regulations in respect of a serious incidents and notification purposes. | April 2018 |
| October 2017 | Updated to comply with the revised National Quality Standard | April 2018 |
| April 2018 | Minor terminology and grammatical adjustments made to further support understanding and implementation Included the list of related policies | April 2019 |
| April 2019 | Additional information added to points. Duplicated information deleted. Sources/references updated and alphabetised. | April 2020 |
| April 2020 | Rearrangement of some points for better flow Additional information Inclusion of Medical Management Plan Additional information re: anaphylaxis or asthma emergency | April 2021 |
| May 2020 | Included Long Term Medication Requirements as per staff meeting | April 2021 |
| September 2021 | Review of policy/sources checked for currency Additional information included related to observing children post administration of medication/ side effects/ management | May 2022 |

Signature of Director: _____

Busy Kids Child Care